

NAME – SURNAME : \_\_\_\_\_

**A**

STUDENT NO : \_\_\_\_\_

**A. Read the passage and answer the questions according to the passage.**

There are two kinds of water pollution. The first is when rubbish, sewage or chemicals are thrown into the water. This waste upsets the natural environment and can prove dangerous or fatal to fish and other life in the water. The second type of pollution is thermal, or warm water pollution. This is most commonly caused by hydroelectric power plants. They take water from a lake or river, convert it into steam for running the plant's turbines, change the steam back into water, then return the water to the original lake or river. Although this water is not dirtier than when it was taken out, it is often five to ten degrees above its original temperature. This causes a change in the environment which can be as dangerous to aquatic life as waste pollution.

**1. It is stated in the passage that \_\_\_\_\_.**

- thermal pollution is more dangerous than pollution from rubbish or chemicals.
- cold water pollution is as harmful as thermal pollution.
- hydroelectric plant put dirty water back into the environment.
- thermal pollution occurs when the temperature of a river or lake rises.
- aquatic life is only disturbed by thermal pollution.

**2. Rubbish, sewage or chemicals \_\_\_\_\_.**

- are all part of the natural environment.
- can kill aquatic life when they are thrown into the water.
- are the main cause of warm water pollution.
- are by-products of hydroelectric plants.
- have proved to be beneficial to aquatic life.

**3. The author thinks that \_\_\_\_\_.**

- there is nothing that can be done to correct thermal pollution.
- water pollution is a fact of life that we must learn to live with.
- the world would be better off without hydroelectric power stations.
- fish are less affected by the second kind of pollution than by the first.
- both kinds of pollution are equally bad for the natural environment.

**B. Read the passage and answer the questions according to the passage.**

Every summer many people, girls and women as well as boys and men, try to swim from England to France or from France to England. The distance at the nearest points is only about twenty miles, but because of the strong currents the distance is usually more than twice as far. The first man to succeed in swimming across the channel was Captain Webb, an Englishman. This was in August 1875. He landed in France 21 hours 45 minutes after entering the water at Dover. Since then there have been many successful swims and the time has been shortened. One French swimmer crossed in 11 hours and 5 minutes.

**4. Which of the following ideas is NOT true according to the paragraph?**

- People try to swim across the sea between England and France in every season of the year.
- There are people from various ages and both genders among swimmers.
- The first successful trial of crossing was made over a century ago.
- The fastest swim was nearly two times faster than the first one.
- Captain Webb is not from the same nation as the fastest swimmer.

**5. The first time anyone swam across the channel \_\_\_\_\_.**

- was in the 19<sup>th</sup> century.
- was when England and France organized a swimming competition.
- no one really believed him.
- he was helped by favorable currents.
- he reached Dover just before 10 in the evening.

**A1**

6. The time Captain Webb needed to swim across the channel \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) was unbelievably short.
- b) has since been nearly reduced to half.
- c) still remains a record.
- d) was thought to be far too long.
- e) hasn't been equalled by any French swimmer.

**C. Read the passage and answer the questions according to the passage.**

Animals generally communicate by sending and receiving simple signals. The deep-sea angler fish, for example, lives on the sea floor where it is very dark so it uses light to signal to other fish and to attract its prey. It shakes a glowing "worm" above its mouth and then sucks in any animal that comes near. Other species of animals use a more complicated system of signals, which can be seen as animal language.

Dolphins are intelligent animals which use sound to communicate with each other. The noises they make sound to us like a mix of whistles and squeaks. But some naturalists believe that dolphins can tell each other where to find food using sound alone.

Primates just as apes and monkeys send complex messages to one another in different ways. "Vervet" monkeys from Africa use sound to warn each other of danger. If one monkey sees an eagle overhead, it will make a particular noise that means "eagle", and the other monkeys will run to safety on the ground. But if a monkey makes the sound for "leopard", they will all quickly climb to the trees.

7. How does the angler fish catch other animals?

- a) It whistles to find food.
- b) It receives signals.
- c) It uses light to signal and take the attention.
- d) It uses sound to communicate and attract them.
- e) It uses its glowing mouth.

8. As for dolphins, sound \_\_\_\_\_.

- a), for some naturalists, is the only way they use when trying to find food.
- b) is another way they apply except light.
- c) comes in different characteristics for each species.
- d) as well as sucking help them detect their enemies.
- e) is also used to contact with other species.

9. Vervet monkeys \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) live everywhere but for Africa.
- b) are often confused on how to react under risk.
- c) whistle to communicate with each other.
- d) are unable to watch dangerous animals secretly.
- e) can distinguish between the sound for eagle and the one for leopard.

**D. Choose the best option.**

One of the most important problems of Turkish football is the (10) \_\_\_\_\_ behaviour of fans. Almost every week, they attack each other in the stadium, burn the seats, throw objects into the field or even attack the bus of the rival team. Of course, there are (11) \_\_\_\_\_ factors that contribute to the vandalism and violence in Turkish stadiums. First of all, fan's attitudes (12) \_\_\_\_\_ each other are very hostile; they act (13) \_\_\_\_\_ their rival supporters were their enemies. Secondly, football club's involvement in solving these problems is not (14) \_\_\_\_\_. Sometimes, they even encourage their fans to behave badly in the stadium. The police also don't take enough measures to control the fans.

- |                    |                 |               |             |                |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|
| 10. a) conditional | b) unacceptable | c) consequent | d) enormous | e) appropriate |
| 11. a) much        | b) less         | c) several    | d) fewest   | e) a lot       |
| 12. a) for         | b) into         | c) towards    | d) at       | e) of          |
| 13. a) unless      | b) although     | c) due to     | d) as if    | e) therefore   |
| 14. a) sufficient  | b) merciless    | c) fussy      | d) massive  | e) brutal      |

**E. Choose the best option.**

**15. The Suez Canal, which \_\_\_\_\_ in 1869, \_\_\_\_\_ the Mediterranean with the Red Sea.**

- a) was opened / links                      b) opened / is linked                      c) was opening / will link  
d) had been opened / is being linked      e) would open / is going to be linked

**16. Roger has been in and out of prison for years, but he promises that, when he \_\_\_\_\_ out this time, he \_\_\_\_\_ a proper job.**

- a) will get / is finding                      b) got/is going to find                      c) gets/will find  
d) has got/has been finding                  e) is getting/will have found

**17. My friends \_\_\_\_\_ to hear that I had passed all my exams.**

- a) astonished                      b) were astonished      c) who were astonished                      d) were astonishing                      e) will astonish

**18. The pension \_\_\_\_\_ we stayed at last summer had a wonderful view from its balconies.**

- a) that                      b) who                      c) in where                      d) when                      e) whom

**19. The errors you have made in this composition are not \_\_\_\_\_ serious \_\_\_\_\_ those you made in the previous one.**

- a) so/that                      b) such/that                      c) too/as                      d) as /as                      e) neither/nor

**20. We need to reform prisoners \_\_\_\_\_ they can go back into society.**

- a) because                      b) whereas                      c) so that                      d) in order to                      e) even if

**21. Nightmares are very common for kids, so it is important \_\_\_\_\_ them in perspective and not let them \_\_\_\_\_ too big of a deal.**

- a) keeping / to become                      b) to keep / become                      c) for keeping / becoming  
d) of keeping / to have become                  e) keep / become

**22. Some people have the habit of going \_\_\_\_\_ late although \_\_\_\_\_ are told not to.**

- a) anywhere /we                      b) nowhere/they                      c) anywhere/theirs  
d) somewhere/we                      e) everywhere/they

**23. Top class sportsmen say that they let their minds go blank while they are \_\_\_\_\_ field and play \_\_\_\_\_ thinking about anything.**

- a) at / of                      b) under / within                      c) as / by                      d) to / with                      e) on / without

**F. Choose the best option to complete the missing part of the sentence.**

**24. Money matters have always been the issue \_\_\_\_\_.**

- a) we shouldn't handle it as a problem.  
b) which poor people have to live without it.  
c) which I avoid talking in public.  
d) why I study economics.  
e) that my grandmother is good at saving money.

**25. \_\_\_\_\_ by decreasing the risk of heart attack and some types of cancer.**

- a) Eating a lot of fresh fruit and vegetables can improve a person's health  
b) Becoming a vegetarian is one of the healthiest things a person can do  
c) There is now a healthy trend toward eating more fresh fruit and vegetables  
d) Too much red meat and fatty food is not good for you  
e) As you get older, you should watch your diet and consume less red meat

**26. The policeman wouldn't have given you a traffic fine \_\_\_\_\_.**

- a) unless you had exceeded the speed limit.                      b) if you hadn't obeyed the traffic rules.  
c) even if you had insulted him.                      d) provided you have never gone straight through the red light.  
e) I wish I were with you in the car.

**27. Because so many people are trying to get visas, \_\_\_\_\_.**

- a) the authorities were making it easier and easier.  
b) there is no reason that they should make it so hard.  
c) the economic situations in the countries of the applicants worsened.  
d) it is a good place to emigrate to for economic reasons.  
e) the consulate puts as many difficulties as possible to reduce the number.

28. Even though you make little effort, \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) you won't be able to finish the race in time.
- b) everybody in the class didn't like the idea.
- c) we had decided to accept the board's offer.
- d) you are unlikely to avoid this disaster.
- e) I have no doubt that you will get this job.

**G. Choose the best option.**

29. They moved to the country because they didn't want to \_\_\_\_\_ the children in town.

- a) split up
- b) pick up
- c) set up
- d) bring up
- e) put up

30. At first, there were not many people around the stadium, but after the gates had opened, they began to \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) put on
- b) bump into
- c) look out
- d) flood in
- e) run away

31. \_\_\_\_\_ students tend to be a bit asocial as they spend most of their time studying to be the best all the time.

- a) Ambition
- b) Ambitious
- c) Ambitiously
- d) Enthusiastically
- e) Enthusiasm

32. Do you think it is \_\_\_\_\_ to keep birds in a bird cage?

- a) cruel
- b) vitally
- c) anxious
- d) freely
- e) care

33. Children like to play games in which they use their imagination and \_\_\_\_\_ that they are other people, often the adults around them.

- a) fail
- b) activate
- c) assume
- d) pretend
- e) predict

34. Getting \_\_\_\_\_ in traffic for an hour will prevent us from watching the first part of the play.

- a) private
- b) responsible
- c) stuck
- d) amazed
- e) dominant

35. On the one hand, most of the Syrians left their country for freedom and peace; on the other hand, they struggle in \_\_\_\_\_ and poor conditions.

- a) brilliant
- b) filthy
- c) reliable
- d) willing
- e) significant

36. Each of the witnesses \_\_\_\_\_ the car completely differently, so the police had no idea what kind of car to search for.

- a) told
- b) investigated
- c) trained
- d) spoke
- e) described

37. Can you \_\_\_\_\_ the time of the next train to London?

- a) find out
- b) bring in
- c) put away
- d) get out
- e) clear up

38. The music is so beautiful but the unfortunate man cannot hear it because he is \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) blind
- b) deaf
- c) modest
- d) illiterate
- e) wealthy

**H. Choose the best rephrased form of the given sentence.**

39. It is certain that my son didn't do anything wrong.

- a) My son can't have done anything wrong.
- b) I'm sure your son did something wrong.
- c) I believe your son never does anything wrong.
- d) My son seems to have done something wrong.
- e) A boy like my son can never do anything wrong.

40. Widespread unemployment is a problem that has concerned many governments over the past two decades.

- a) Because more and more people didn't want to work, governments started looking at the problem twenty years ago.
- b) So many people are unemployed now that it will take twenty years to solve the problem and get them all back.
- c) A number of governments over the last twenty years have increased welfare benefits for the growing number of unemployed.
- d) The trend among governments of the last twenty years has been to attempt to solve the problems of unemployment.
- e) For the last twenty years, many governments have had to deal with a high rate of unemployment.

**41. In spite of the heavy rainfall, the concert was not cancelled.**

- a) The concert was not held because it rained heavily.
- b) Heavy rain caused the cancellation of the concert.
- c) The concert was held because it didn't rain.
- d) Although it rained, the concert was held.
- e) The concert would be held unless it rained.

**I. Choose the best option to complete the missing part of the passage.**

**42. The population of the world keeps growing. Every fifteen seconds, approximately 100 babies are born. Experts predict that by the year 2015, there will be 7 billion people on our planet. By the end of the century, the population could reach 10 billion people. \_\_\_\_\_.**

- a) The problem is that there will not be enough food to feed all of them.
- b) Many of the Earth's resources are non-renewable and will eventually run out.
- c) What solutions can you come up with to help solve these problems?
- d) The biggest problem will be that we will all have to be commuters.
- e) Unfortunately, it is not easy to convince people of the necessity of recycling.

**43. The Spanish are known for their friendliness and joy in living. \_\_\_\_\_. During the time between midnight and dawn, the streets are often full of people enjoying themselves. These are not only young people, but one can also see the elderly among them.**

- a) Spain is Europe's third largest country, so getting around can take a lot of time.
- b) The Spanish lived in large families in the past, but this is not common at present.
- c) Spain has a greater range of landscape than any other European country.
- d) Many visitors to Spain come not only for the beaches, but are attracted by the country's rich cultural heritage.
- e) They usually put as much energy into enjoying life as they do into their work.

**44. \_\_\_\_\_. Some of these changes are due to natural causes. However, some climatic changes are caused by air pollution and these changes may increase. One kind of pollution results from burning oil and coal in transport and in factories.**

- a) Heat is radiated back into the atmosphere.
- b) The carbon dioxide in the atmosphere prevents some of the radiation from leaving the atmosphere.
- c) Thus, the heat remains in the atmosphere and carbon dioxide helps to prevent the temperature of the Earth from falling.
- d) Every year there are climate changes in different parts of the world.
- e) If the pollution affects the level of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere, the results are likely to be serious.

**J. Choose the best option to complete the missing part of the dialogue.**

**45. Tom: What is the most shameful thing you have ever done?**

**Greg: \_\_\_\_\_.**

**Tom: Did you get caught?**

**Greg: No, I didn't. But I still feel ashamed whenever I remember it.**

- a) I thought I would be able to catch the ball.
- b) Do you really expect me to tell you a secret like this?
- c) I stole chocolate from a local store when I was little.
- d) You know me. I never do anything embarrassing.
- e) How about you?

**46. Lucy: Hi Jackie, are you all ready for the big exam?**

**Jackie: \_\_\_\_\_.**

**Lucy: Oh no! What are you going to do?**

**Jackie: I guess I'll just have to hope I know enough to pass it anyway.**

- a) No. My roommate broke up with her fiancé, and kept me awake all night telling me the story.
- b) I should be, but I studied until so late last night that I'm a bit sleepy.
- c) No way! I was sick last week, so Professor Jones is going to let me take the exam later.
- d) I don't need to study as I know all the answers anyway.
- e) Can you lend me your notes from yesterday? I missed the lecture.

47. Mother: Where are you going?

Allison: Just to the library. Do you need anything from the shops?

Mother: \_\_\_\_\_.

Allison: O.K. I'll get them for you.

- a) No, thank you. Everything is ready for the meal tonight.      b) Only a loaf of bread.  
c) No, but I wish you'd post these letters.      d) I don't know what we are going to have for dinner tonight.  
e) Yes, I do. I need sugar and some eggs.

**K. Choose the irrelevant sentence in the passage. (Anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi seçiniz)**

48. (I) Ships are very important to the way we live. (II) Ships carry oil that is made into gasoline for our cars. (III) Though they may look very different from each other, all ships have the same basic parts. (IV) They also bring in much of the food we eat, the clothes we wear, and the computers, furniture, and televisions we use. (V) All around us, many of the things we see are carried on a ship.

- a) I      b) II      c) III      d) IV      e) V

49. (I) Carbon is one of the most important and valuable elements. (II) Pure carbon exists as diamonds and also as graphite, the "black lead" in pencils. (III) Minerals such as limestone contain carbon, as do fuels such as coal and oil. (IV) Oil is a form of petroleum, which is found underground between layers of rock. (V) A radioactive form of carbon, carbon-14, helps archaeologists determine the age of their findings.

- a) I      b) II      c) III      d) IV      e) V

50. (I). Advertising is a way companies get consumers to buy their products. (II). Advertisers often rely on TV commercials and magazine ads to sell their products. (III) In ads for adults, advertisers may emphasize other things, such as price and quality. (IV). However, with so many ads, it is difficult for advertisers to get our attention. (V). For this reason, they often look for new, more effective ways to sell their products.

- a) I      b) II      c) III      d) IV      e) V

*GOOD LUCK* 😊

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